

and applicable only with respect to fiscal years beginning on or after the first day of the first fiscal year that begins after Nov. 2, 2002, see section 12223 of Pub. L. 107-273, set out as a note under section 11101 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1996 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 104-294 effective Sept. 13, 1994, see section 604(d) of Pub. L. 104-294, set out as a note under section 13 of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 100-690 effective Oct. 1, 1988, but amendment by section 7258(a) of Pub. L. 100-690 not applicable to a State with respect to a fiscal year beginning before Nov. 18, 1988, if the State plan is approved before such date by the Administrator for such fiscal year, see section 7296(a), (b)(1) of Pub. L. 100-690, set out as a note under section 11101 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1984 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 98-473 effective Oct. 12, 1984, see section 670(a) of Pub. L. 98-473, set out as a note under section 11101 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1977 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 95-115 effective Oct. 1, 1977, see section 263(c) of Pub. L. 93-415, as added by Pub. L. 95-115 and repealed by Pub. L. 100-690, title VII, § 7266(2), Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4449, formerly set out as a note under section 11101 of this title.

Pub. L. 95-115, § 4(c)(3)(B), Oct. 3, 1977, 91 Stat. 1052, provided in part that the amendment of subsec. (a)(5) of this section by section 4(c)(3)(B) of Pub. L. 95-115 is effective Oct. 1, 1978.

Pub. L. 95-115, § 4(c)(6)(B), Oct. 3, 1977, 91 Stat. 1053, provided in part that the amendment of subsec. (a)(10) of this section by section 4(c)(6)(B) of Pub. L. 95-115 is effective Oct. 1, 1978.

SAVINGS PROVISION

Pub. L. 102-586, § 2(f)(3)(B), Nov. 4, 1992, 106 Stat. 4994, provided that: "Notwithstanding the amendment made by subparagraph (A)(ii) [amending this section], section 223(c)(3) of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5633(c)(3)) [now 34 U.S.C. 11133(c)(3)], as in effect on the day prior to the date of enactment of this Act [Nov. 4, 1992], shall remain in effect to the extent that it provides the Administrator authority to grant a waiver with respect to a fiscal year prior to a fiscal year beginning before January 1, 1993."

TERMINATION OF ADVISORY COMMITTEES

Advisory committees established after Jan. 5, 1973, to terminate not later than the expiration of the 2-year period beginning on the date of their establishment, unless, in the case of a committee established by the President or an officer of the Federal Government, such committee is renewed by appropriate action prior to the expiration of such 2-year period, or in the case of a committee established by the Congress, its duration is otherwise provided for by law. See section 1013 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

PART C—JUVENILE DELINQUENCY PREVENTION BLOCK GRANT PROGRAM

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior part C of title II of Pub. L. 93-415 related to national programs, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 107-273, div. C, title II, § 12210(1), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1880.

§§ 11141 to 11146. Repealed. Pub. L. 115-385, title II, § 206, Dec. 21, 2018, 132 Stat. 5140

Section 11141, Pub. L. 93-415, title II, § 241, as added Pub. L. 107-273, div. C, title II, § 12210(4), Nov. 2, 2002, 116

Stat. 1880, related to authority to make grants. Section was formerly classified to section 5651 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

A prior section 241 of Pub. L. 93-415, title II, Sept. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1125; Pub. L. 95-115, §§ 3(a)(3)(A), (5), 5(a), (f), Oct. 3, 1977, 91 Stat. 1048, 1049, 1056, 1057; Pub. L. 96-509, § 19(j), Dec. 8, 1980, 94 Stat. 2765; Pub. L. 98-473, title II, § 631, Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2118; Pub. L. 100-690, title VII, § 7259, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4441; Pub. L. 102-586, § 2(g)(1), Nov. 4, 1992, 106 Stat. 4994, related to the National Institute for Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 107-273, div. C, title II, § 12210(1), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1880.

Section 11142, Pub. L. 93-415, title II, § 242, as added Pub. L. 107-273, div. C, title II, § 12210(4), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1884, related to allocation of funds. Section was formerly classified to section 5652 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

A prior section 242 of Pub. L. 93-415, title II, Sept. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1126; Pub. L. 100-690, title VII, § 7260, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4441; Pub. L. 102-586, § 2(g)(2), Nov. 4, 1992, 106 Stat. 4995, related to the information function of the Institute, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 107-273, div. C, title II, § 12210(1), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1880.

Section 11143, Pub. L. 93-415, title II, § 243, as added Pub. L. 107-273, div. C, title II, § 12210(4), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1884, related to eligibility of States for grants. Section was formerly classified to section 5653 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

A prior section 243 of Pub. L. 93-415, title II, Sept. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1126; Pub. L. 95-115, §§ 3(a)(3)(B), 5(b), Oct. 3, 1977, 91 Stat. 1048, 1057; Pub. L. 98-473, title II, § 632, Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2118; Pub. L. 100-690, title VII, § 7261, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4442; Pub. L. 102-586, § 2(g)(3), Nov. 4, 1992, 106 Stat. 4995, related to research, demonstration, and evaluation, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 107-273, div. C, title II, § 12210(1), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1880.

Section 11144, Pub. L. 93-415, title II, § 244, as added Pub. L. 107-273, div. C, title II, § 12210(4), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1885, related to grants given by States for local projects. Section was formerly classified to section 5654 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

A prior section 244 of Pub. L. 93-415, title II, Sept. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1127; Pub. L. 95-115, § 5(f), Oct. 3, 1977, 91 Stat. 1057; Pub. L. 96-509, § 19(k), Dec. 8, 1980, 94 Stat. 2765; Pub. L. 98-473, title II, § 633, Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2119; Pub. L. 100-690, title VII, § 7262, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4442; Pub. L. 102-586, § 2(g)(3), Nov. 4, 1992, 106 Stat. 4996; Pub. L. 105-277, div. A, § 101(b) [title I, § 129(a)(2)(D)], Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-50, 2681-76, related to technical assistance and training functions, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 107-273, div. C, title II, § 12210(1), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1880.

Section 11145, Pub. L. 93-415, title II, § 245, as added Pub. L. 107-273, div. C, title II, § 12210(4), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1885, related to eligibility of entities. Section was formerly classified to section 5655 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

A prior section 245 of Pub. L. 93-415, title II, Sept. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1127; Pub. L. 95-115, § 5(c), Oct. 3, 1977, 91 Stat. 1057; Pub. L. 96-509, § 19(l), Dec. 8, 1980, 94 Stat. 2765, provided for the functions of the Advisory Committee, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 98-473, title II, §§ 634, 670(a), Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2119, 2129, effective Oct. 12, 1984.

Another prior section 245 of Pub. L. 93-415 was classified to section 5659 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 107-273.

Another prior section 245 of Pub. L. 93-415 was classified to section 5656 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 100-690.

Section 11146, Pub. L. 93-415, title II, § 246, as added Pub. L. 107-273, div. C, title II, § 12210(4), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1886, related to grants to Indian tribes. Section was formerly classified to section 5656 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

A prior section 246 of Pub. L. 93-415, title II, formerly § 250, Sept. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1128; renumbered § 249 and amended Pub. L. 95-115, §§ 3(a)(3)(B), 5(e)(1), (2)(A), Oct.

3, 1977, 91 Stat. 1048, 1057; Pub. L. 96-509, §19(o), Dec. 8, 1980, 94 Stat. 2765; renumbered §248 Pub. L. 98-473, title II, §638, Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2120; renumbered §246 and amended Pub. L. 100-690, title VII, §7263(a)(2)(E), (b)(2), Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4443, 4447; Pub. L. 102-586, §2(g)(5), Nov. 4, 1992, 106 Stat. 4996, related to the curriculum for training program, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 107-273, div. C, title II, §12210(1), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1880.

Another prior section 246 of Pub. L. 93-415, title II, formerly §247, Sept. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1127; Pub. L. 95-115, §5(d), Oct. 3, 1977, 91 Stat. 1057; renumbered §246 and amended Pub. L. 98-473, title II, §636, Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2120, set forth additional functions of the Institute for Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 100-690, title VII, §§7263(a)(2)(C), 7296(a), Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4443, 4463, effective Oct. 1, 1988.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal not applicable with respect to funds appropriated for any fiscal year that begins before Dec. 21, 2018, see section 3 of Pub. L. 115-385, set out as a note under section 11102 of this title.

PART D—RESEARCH; EVALUATION; TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE; TRAINING

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior part D of title II of Pub. L. 93-415 related to gang-free schools and communities and gang intervention, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 107-273, div. C, title II, §12210(1), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1880.

§ 11161. Research and evaluation; statistical analyses; information dissemination

(a) Research and evaluation

(1) The Administrator shall—

(A) annually publish a plan to identify the purposes and goals of all agreements carried out with funds provided under this subsection; and

(B) conduct research or evaluation in juvenile justice matters, for the purpose of providing research and evaluation relating to—

(i) the prevention, reduction, and control of juvenile delinquency and serious crime committed by juveniles;

(ii) the link between juvenile delinquency and the incarceration of members of the families of juveniles;

(iii) successful efforts to prevent status offenders and first-time minor offenders from subsequent involvement with the juvenile justice and criminal justice systems;

(iv) successful efforts to prevent recidivism;

(v) the juvenile justice system;

(vi) juvenile violence;

(vii) the prevalence and duration of behavioral health needs (including mental health, substance abuse, and co-occurring disorders) among juveniles pre-placement and post-placement in the juvenile justice system, including an examination of the effects of secure detention in a correctional facility;

(viii) reducing the proportion of juveniles detained or confined in secure detention facilities, secure correctional facilities, jails,

and lockups who are members of minority groups;

(ix) training efforts and reforms that have produced reductions in or elimination of the use of dangerous practices;

(x) methods to improve the recruitment, selection, training, and retention of professional personnel who are focused on the prevention, identification, and treatment of delinquency;

(xi) methods to improve the identification and response to victims of domestic child sex trafficking within the juvenile justice system;

(xii) identifying positive outcome measures, such as attainment of employment and educational degrees, that States and units of local government should use to evaluate the success of programs aimed at reducing recidivism of youth who have come in contact with the juvenile justice system or criminal justice system;

(xiii) evaluating the impact and outcomes of the prosecution and sentencing of juveniles as adults;

(xiv) successful and cost-effective efforts by States and units of local government to reduce recidivism through policies that provide for consideration of appropriate alternative sanctions to incarceration of youth facing nonviolent charges, while ensuring that public safety is preserved;

(xvi)¹ evaluating services, treatment, and aftercare placement of juveniles who were under the care of the State child protection system before their placement in the juvenile justice system;

(xvii) determining—

(I) the frequency, seriousness, and incidence of drug use by youth in schools and communities in the States using, if appropriate, data submitted by the States pursuant to this subparagraph and subsection (b); and

(II) the frequency, degree of harm, and morbidity of violent incidents, particularly firearm-related injuries and fatalities, by youth in schools and communities in the States, including information with respect to—

(aa) the relationship between victims and perpetrators;

(bb) demographic characteristics of victims and perpetrators; and

(cc) the type of weapons used in incidents, as classified in the Uniform Crime Reports of the Federal Bureau of Investigation; and

(xviii) other purposes consistent with the purposes of this subchapter and subchapter I.

(2) The Administrator shall ensure that an equitable amount of funds available to carry out paragraph (1)(B) is used for research and evaluation relating to the prevention of juvenile delinquency.

(3) Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to permit the development of a national

¹ So in original. There is no cl. (xv).